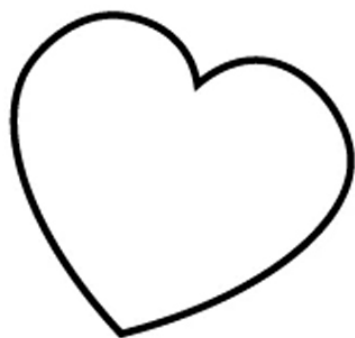
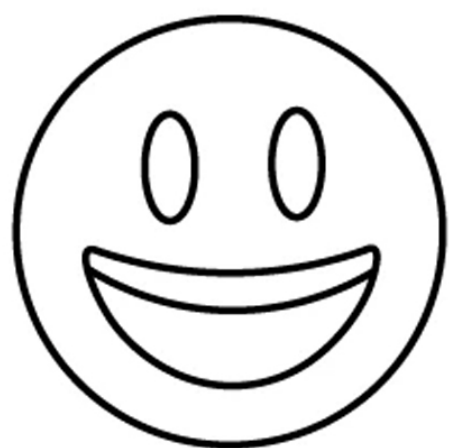


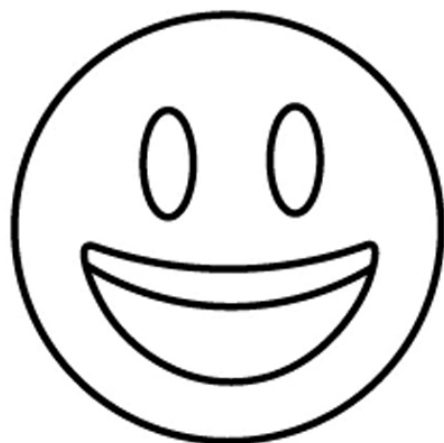
Mój



Tata



Mój



Bohater

