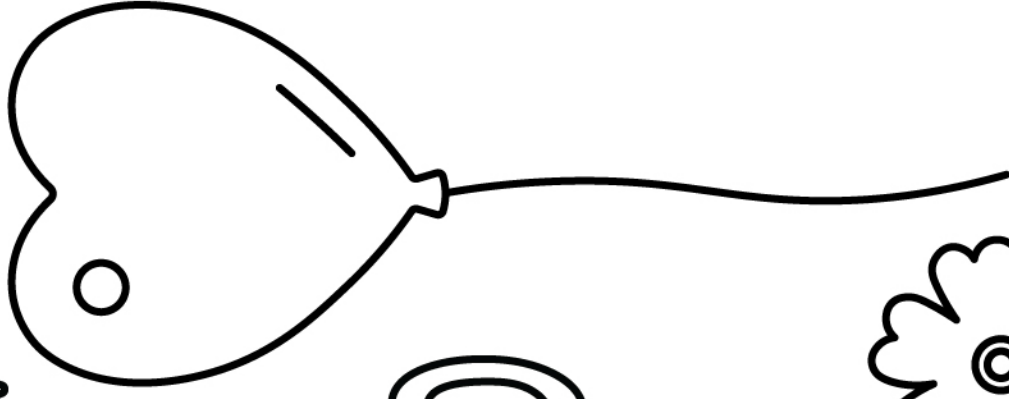
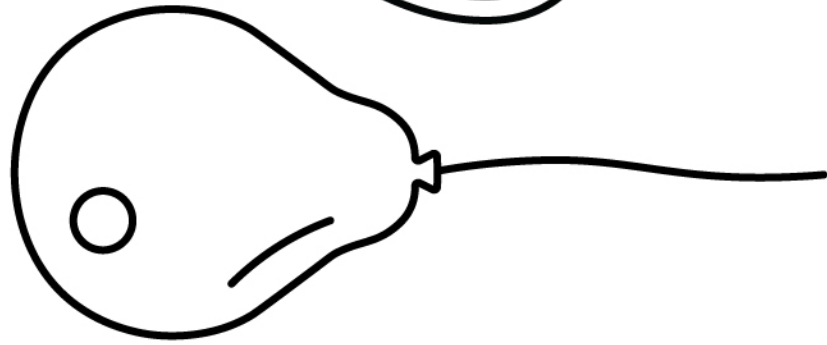




BUON



Compleanno



Mamma

